

II AGE OF REVOLUTIONS AND NATIONALISM

2.1 THE AMERICAN WAR OF INDEPENDENCE

QUESTIONS:

1. When did the American War of Independence take place? **1 M**
a. In 1776 A.D.
2. Who was the first president of U.S.A? **1 M**
a. George Washington.
3. What was the slogan of American War of Independence? **1 M**
a. 'No taxation without representation'
4. Who drafted the Declaration of American War of Independence? When was it declared? **2M**
a. Thomas Jefferson, a famous Lawyer-on 4th of July 1776A.D.
5. What were the results of the American War of Independence? **5 M**
6. What were the causes and results of the American War of Independence? **5 or 10 M**

2.2 THE FRENCH REVOLUTION OF 1789 A.D.

QUESTIONS:

1. When did the French Revolution take place? **1 M**
a. 1789 A.D.
2. Who was the king of France during the French Revolution? **1 M**
a. Louis XVI
3. What were the watchwords of the French Revolution? **2 M**
a. Liberty, Equality and Fraternity.
4. Name the Philosophers who influenced the French people during the French Revolution. **2 M**
a. Montesquieu, Voltaire, Rousseau
5. Explain the role of Philosophers connected with the French Revolution
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5 M
6. Describe the causes and effects of the French Revolution. **10 M**

NAPOLEON BONAPARTE (1799-1815 A.D)

QUESTIONS:

1. Who was called the 'Child of French Revolution'? **1 M**
a. Napoleon Bonaparte.
2. Which was the last battle fought by Napoleon? When was it fought? **2 M**
a. Waterloo.1815A.D.
3. Explain the reforms of Napoleon Bonaparte. **5 M**
4. Account for the conquests of Napoleon Bonaparte **5 M**
5. Describe the life and achievements of Napoleon Bonaparte **10 M**

2.3 UNIFICATION OF ITALY (1815-1870)

QUESTIONS:

1. Which society was founded by Mazzini? 1 M
a. Young Italy.
2. "Pen is mightier than Sword". Who made this statement? 1 M
a. Joseph Mazini.
3. Which organization was founded by Garibaldi? 1 M
a. Red Shirts.
4. Who published the journal Resorgimento? 1 M
a. Cavour.
5. Who were the architects of the Unification of Italy? 2 M
a. Mazzini, Garibaldi, Cavour.
6. Write note on Unification of Italy. 5 M

2.4 UNIFICATION OF GERMANY

Stages of Unification-Bismarck

QUESTIONS:

1. Who was the architect of the Unification of Germany? 1 M
 - a. **Bismarck.**

2. What was the policy of Bismarck? 1 M
 - a. **Blood and Iron.**

3. What was Zollverein System? 2 M
 - a. **The Zollverein System was a customs union of the German states. The member states agreed to abolish the custom duties in their borders for each other for the easy movement of goods.**

4. Explain the different stages of the unification of Germany. 5 M

2.5 RUSSIAN REVOLUTION (1917)

QUESTIONS:

1. When did the Russian Revolution take place? 1 M
a. **In 1917 A.D.**
2. Who organized the Red Army in Russia? 1 M
a. **Trotsky.**
3. What was the immediate cause for the outbreak of Russian Revolution 1M
a. **Russia was defeated in the First World War.**
4. Who was the leader of the Menshevik party? 1 M
a. **Kernesky.**
5. Who was the ruler of Russia during the Russian Revolution? 1 M
a. **Nicholas II the Czar of Russia.**
6. Who were the leaders of the Bolshevik party? 2 M
a. **Trotsky and Lenin.**
7. Name the Philosophers who influenced Russian Revolution to take place. 2 M
a. **Maxim Gorky, Leo Tolstoy, Robert Owen, Karl Marx, St. Simon, Louis Blanc.**
8. Name the famous works of Karl Marx. 2 M
a. **Das Capital and Communist Manifesto.**
9. What were the causes and results of the Russian Revolution of 1917 A.D.? 10M
